## **PFM-540I**

AMD® Geode
LX 800 Processor
AMD LX 800 +CS 5536
RTL8139DL for 10/100Mbps
18/24-bit TFT LCD Panel
2 COM, 4 USB, 1 IrDA

PFM-540I Manual Rev.A 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. Mar. 15, 2022

# Copyright Notice

This document is copyrighted, 2022. All rights are reserved. The original manufacturer reserves the right to make improvements to the products described in this manual at any time without notice.

No part of this manual may be reproduced, copied, translated, or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior written permission of the original manufacturer. Information provided in this manual is intended to be accurate and reliable. However, the original manufacturer assumes no responsibility for its use, or for any infringements upon the rights of third parties that may result from its use.

The material in this document is for product information only and is subject to change without notice. While reasonable efforts have been made in the preparation of this document to assure its accuracy, AAEON assumes no liabilities resulting from errors or omissions in this document, or from the use of the information contained herein.

AAEON reserves the right to make changes in the product design without notice to its users.

i

## Acknowledgments

All other products' name or trademarks are properties of their respective owners.

- Award is a trademark of Award Software International, Inc.
- CompactFlash™ is a trademark of the Compact Flash Association.
- Intel®, Pentium® M, and Celeron® M are trademarks of Intel® Corporation.
- Microsoft Windows<sup>®</sup> is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corp.
- AMD Geode <sup>®</sup> is a registered trademark of Advanced Micro Devices, Inc.
- ITE is a trademark of Integrated Technology Express, Inc.
- IBM, PC/AT, PS/2, and VGA are trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation.
- SoundBlaster is a trademark of Creative Labs, Inc.

All other product names or trademarks are properties of their respective owners.

# **Packing List**

Before you begin installing your card, please make sure that the following materials have been shipped:

• 9681540100

Cable Kit for PFM-540L

1701160201 VGA cable x 1

1701260201 Printer Port Cable x 1

1709100201 USB Cable x 1

1700100200 LAN Cable x 1

1700060152 Keyboard & Mouse Cable x 1

1701440350 44-pin IDE Cable x 1

1701100207 RS-232 Cable x 2

1701340703 Floppy Disk Cable x 1

9657666600

Jumper Cap

PFM-540I-A11

If any of these items should be missing or damaged, please contact your distributor or sales representative immediately.

## Contents

Cnapter	1 General information	
	1.1 Introduction	1-2
	1.2 Features	1-3
	1.3 Specifications	. 1-4
Chapter	2 Quick Installation Guide	
	2.1 Safety Precautions	2-2
	2.2 Mechanical Drawing and Location of Connectors an	d
	Jumpers	2-3
	2.3 List of Jumpers	2-7
	2.4 List of Connectors	2-7
	2.5 Setting Jumpers	2-9
	2.6 CFD Master/ Slave Selection (JP1)	2-10
	2.7 RS-232 Ring/5V Selection (JP2)	2-10
	2.8 LCD Clock Selection and Clear CMOS (JP3)	2-10
	2.9 Front Panel Connector (CN1)	2-11
	2.10 PS2 Keyboard/Mouse Connector (CN2)	2-11
	2.11 Option Power Connector (CN3)	2-11
	2.12 USB 3-4 Connector (CN4)	2-12
	2.13 VGA Display Connector (CN5)	2-12
	2.14 USB 1-2 Connector (CN6)	2-12
	2.15 PC 104 Connector (CN7)	2-13
	2 16 LPT Port Connector (CN8)	2-13

### PC 104 CPU Module

	2.17 IDE Connector (CN9)	2-14
	2.18 COM1 Connector (CN10)	2-15
	2.19 Floppy Connector (CN11)	2-15
	2.20 Power Connector (CN12)	2-16
	2.21 COM 2 Connector (CN13)	2-16
	2.22 Ethernet Connector (CN14)	2-17
	2.23 LCD Connector (CN15)	2-17
	2.24 Battery Connector (BAT1)	2-19
	2.25 DDR 1 SODIMM Slot (SODIMM1)	2-19
Chapter	3 Award BIOS Setup	
	3.1 System Test and Initialization.	3-2
	3.2 Award BIOS Setup	3-3
Chapter	4 Driver Installation	
	4.1 Software Drivers	4-2
	4.2 Necessary to know	4-3
	4.3 Installing VGA Driver	4-4
	4.4 Installing AES Driver	4-5
	4.5 Installing PCI to ISA Bridge Driver	4-6
	4.6 Installing Ethernet Driver	4-7
	4.7 Ethernet Software Configuration	4-7
Appendi	ix A Programming The Watchdog Timer	
	A.1 ProgrammingA-	2
	A.2 IT8712F-A Watchdog Timer Initial ProgramA-	6

### PFM-5401

### PC 104 CPU Module

Appendix B	I/O Information	
B.1 I	I/O Address MapB-	2
B.2 I	Memory Address MapB-	3
B.3 I	IRQ Mapping ChartB-	4
B.4 I	DMA Channel AssignmentsB-	4
Appendix C	Mating Connector	
C.1 I	List of Mating Connectors and Cables C-	2

Chapter

General Information

#### 1.1 Introduction

AAEON Technology, a leading company in embedded boards manufacturing with a full range of PC/104 CPU Modules, launches an economic version PC/104 CPU Module-PFM-540I. Its compact size and rich functionality ensures the most cost effective and compatible module to coincide with your existing system planning devices.

PFM-540I adopts an AMD Geode LX800 processor that is more cost effective compared to other PC/104 CPU modules on the market. This model supports DDR 333 SODIMM Memory up to 1GB (DDR 400 optional). Although PFM-540I is a small board, it offers the full functions customers demand. The chipset of PFM-540I deploys AMD LX800 and CS5536 that makes this board achieve high performance. It features one 10/100Base-TX Ethernet port, four USB 2.0 ports, two serial ports, one parallel port, IR interface, watchdog timer and includes PC/104 expansion.

PFM-540I is a RoHS compliant product that is fanless and fully supports ISA and CFD. For Operating Systems, it supports regular embedded OS, such as WinCE, and WinXP Embedded, Windows XP Professional for easy compatibility with customers' existing OS systems.

#### 1.2 Features

- AMD Geode LX800 (500MHz) Processor
- Supports 1GB for DDR333 or 512MB for DDR400
- Supports 18/24-bit TFT LCD panel
- Supports CFD Type I, ATA-33
- Supports 4 USB 2.0 ports, 2 COM ports and 1 Parallel port
- Supports one 10/100Base-TX Ethernet
- Supports +5V/AT only
- Lead-free & ROHS Compliance

#### 1.3 Specifications

#### **System**

Processor AMD Geode LX 800 (500MHz)

Processor

• System Memory SODIMM x 1, Max. 1GB for DDR333

and 512MB for DDR 400 (Please

refer to the Quick Installation Guide

**2.26 DDR1 SODIMM Slot** for details)

Chipset AMD LX 800 + CS5536

• I/O Chipset IT8712F-K

• Ethernet Realtek RTL8139DL, 10/100Mbps,

RJ-45 x 1

BIOS AWARD 512KB Flash ROM

Watchdog Timer IT8712F-KRTC IT8712F-K

Solid Storage Disk
 CompactFlash™ Type I x 1

Expansion Interface PC/104 x 1

Power Requirement +5V/AT

• Board Size 3.55"(L) x 3.775"(W) (90mm x 96mm)

Operating Temperature 32°F~ 140°F (0°C ~ 60°C)

## **Display**

•	Chipset	AMD LX 800
•	Memory	Shared system memory up to 254 MB
•	Resolution	Up to 1920 x 1440 @ 32bpp for CRT
		Up to 1024 x 768 @ 24bpp for LCD
•	LCD Interface	Up to 18/24-bit TTL TFT LCD

### I/O

•	MIO	EIDE x 1 (UDMA-33 x 1); Floppy Disk
		Drive x 1; Keyboard & Mouse x 1;
		RS-232 x 1; RS-232/422/485 x 1;
		Parallel x 1
•	IDE Interface	ATA-33 x 1 channel, 44-pin header
•	USB	Four USB 2.0 Ports—Two 5x2 pin
		headers support four USB ports
•	IR Interface	IrDA

Chapter

# Quick Installation Guide

## 2.1 Safety Precautions

# Warning!



Always completely disconnect the power cord from your board whenever you are working on it. Do not make connections while the power is on, because a sudden rush of power can damage sensitive electronic components.

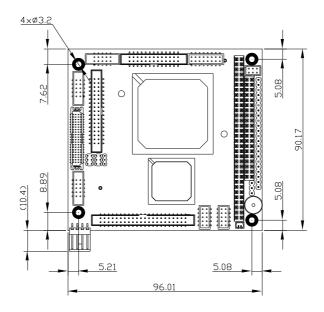
#### Caution!



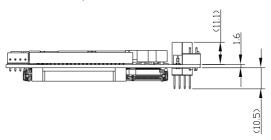
Always ground yourself to remove any static charge before touching the board. Modern electronic devices are very sensitive to static electric charges. Use a grounding wrist strap at all times. Place all electronic components on a static-dissipative surface or in a static-shielded bag when they are not in the chassis

# 2.2 Mechanical Drawing and Location of Connectors and Jumpers

#### **Component Side**

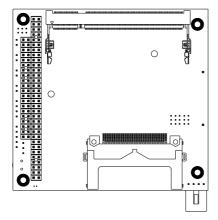


Component Side

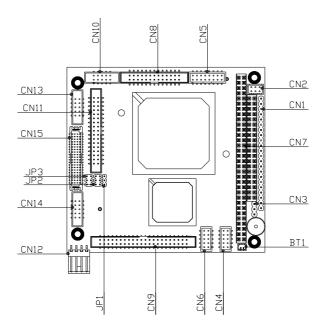


Chapter 2 Quick Installation Guide 2- 3

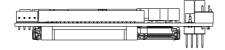
#### Solder Side



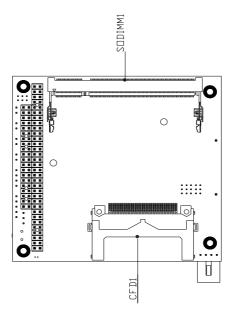
### **Component Side**



Component Side



#### Solder Side



#### 2.3 List of Jumpers

The board has a number of jumpers that allow you to configure your system to suit your application.

The table below shows the function of each of the board's jumpers:

#### **Jumpers**

Label	Function
JP1	CFD Master/Slave Selection
JP2	RS-232 Ring/5V Selection
JP3	LCD Clock Selection and Clear COMS

#### 2.4 List of Connectors

The board has a number of connectors that allow you to configure your system to suit your application. The table below shows the function of each board's connectors:

**<u>Note:</u>** For further information about mating connectors, please refer to the appendix of manual.

#### **Connectors**

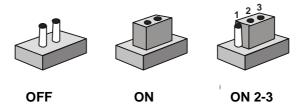
Function
Front Panel Connector
PS2 Keyboard/Mouse Connector
Option Power Connector
USB Connector
VGA Display Connector

CN6	USB Connector
CN7	PC104 Connector
CN8	LPT Port Connector
CN9	IDE Connector
CN10	COM1 Connector
CN11	Floppy Connector
CN12	Power Connector
CN13	COM2 Connector
CN14	Ethernet Connector
CN15	LCD Connector
BAT1	Battery Connector
CFD1	Type1 Compact Flash Slot
SODIMM1	DDR1 SODIMM Slot

#### 2.5 Setting Jumpers

You configure your card to match the needs of your application by setting jumpers. A jumper is the simplest kind of electric switch. It consists of two metal pins and a small metal clip (often protected by a plastic cover) that slides over the pins to connect them. To "close" a jumper you connect the pins with the clip.

To "open" a jumper you remove the clip. Sometimes a jumper will have three pins, labeled 1, 2 and 3. In this case you would connect either pins 1 and 2 or 2 and 3.



A pair of needle-nose pliers may be helpful when working with jumpers.

If you have any doubts about the best hardware configuration for your application, contact your local distributor or sales representative before you make any change.

Generally, you simply need a standard cable to make most connections.

## 2.6 CFD Master/Slave Selection (JP1)

JP1	Function
1-2	Slave
2-3	Master (Default)

### 2.7 RS-232 Ring/5V Selection (JP2)

JP2	Function
COM1	
1-3	<b>+</b> 5V
3-5	Ring (Default)
COM2	
2-4	+5V
4-6	Ring (Default)

### 2.8 LCD Clock Selection and Clear CMOS (JP3)

JP3	Function
LCD Clock	
1-3	Normal (Default)
3-5	Reverse
CMOS	
2-4	Protected (Default)
4-6	Clear
	-

## 2.9 Front Panel Connector (CN1)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	Power LED (+)	2	Power LED (-)
3	N.C.	4	Speaker (+)
5	Speaker(-)	6	N.C.
7	IDE LED(+)	8	IDE LED(-)
9	N.C.	10	Reset(+)
11	Reset(-)	12	N.C.
13	Lan Speed LED(+)	14	Lan Speed LED(-)
15	Lan Active LED(+)	16	Lan Active LED(-)
17	N.C.	18	IrDA(+5V)
19	IrDA(N.C.)	20	IrDA(RX)
21	IrDA(GND)	22	IrDA(TX)

## 2.10 PS2 Keyboard/Mouse Connector (CN2)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	KB_DATA	2	KB_CLK
3	GND	4	+5V
5	MS_DATA	6	MS_CLK

## 2.11 Option Power Connector (CN3)

Pin	Signal	
1	-12V	
2	-5V	

3 GND

## 2.12 USB 3-4 Connector (CN4)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+5V	2	GND
3	USBD3-	4	GND
5	USBD3+	6	USBD4+
7	GND	8	USBD4-
9	GND	10	+5V

## 2.13 VGA Display Connector (CN5)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	RED	2	+5V
3	GREEN	4	GND
5	BLUE	6	N.C.
7	N.C.	8	DDCDAT
9	GND	10	HSYNC
11	GND	12	VSYNC
13	GND	14	DDCCLK
15	GND	16	GND

## 2.14 USB 1-2 Connector (CN6)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+5V	2	GND

ı	PC 104 CPU Module		PFM-5401
3	USBD1-	4	GND
5	USBD1+	6	USBD2+
7	GND	8	USBD2-
9	GND	10	+5V

## 2.15 PC 104 Connector (CN7)

As standard.

**Note:** PFM-540I does not support ISA card with DMA or Master mode in PC/104 interface.

## 2.16 LPT Port Connector (CN8)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	#STROBE	2	#AFD
3	DATA0	4	#ERROR
5	DATA1	6	#INIT
7	DATA2	8	#SLIN
9	DATA3	10	GND
11	DATA4	12	GND
13	DATA5	14	GND
15	DATA6	16	GND
17	DATA7	18	GND
19	#ACK	20	GND
21	BUSY	22	GND
23	PE	24	GND

PC 104 CPU Module			P F M - 5 4 0 I
25	SELECT	26	N.C.

## 2.17 IDE Connector (CN9)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	#RESET	2	GND
3	DATA7	4	DATA8
5	DATA6	6	DATA9
7	DATA5	8	DATA10
9	DATA4	10	DATA11
11	DATA3	12	DATA12
13	DATA2	14	DATA13
15	DATA1	16	DATA14
17	DATA0	18	DATA15
19	GND	20	N.C.
21	REQ	22	GND
23	#IOW	24	GND
25	#IOR	26	GND
27	IOREADY	28	GND
29	#DACK	30	GND
31	IRQ	32	N.C.
33	ADDR1	34	DETECT
35	ADDR0	36	ADDR2
37	#CS0	38	#CS1
39	HDDLED	40	GND
	•		

PC 104 CPU Module			PFM-540I
41	+5V	42	+5V
43	GND	44	N.C.

**Note:** The IDE interface on PFM-540I only supports two IDE devices. If you use a CF card, there is only one IDE device usable.

### 2.18 COM1 Connector (CN10)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	DCD	2	RXD
3	TXD	4	DTR
5	GND	6	DSR
7	RTS	8	CTS
9	RI/5V	10	N.C.

### 2.19 Floppy Connector (CN11)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	GND	2	#DENSEL
3	GND	4	N.C.
5	GND	6	N.C.
7	GND	8	#INDEX
9	GND	10	#MOTOR A
11	GND	12	#DRIVE SELECT B
13	GND	14	#DRIVE SELECT A
15	GND	16	#MOTOR B
17	GND	18	#DIR

Р	C 104 CPU Module		PFM-5401
19	GND	20	#STEP
21	GND	22	#WRITE DATA
23	GND	24	#WRITE GATE
25	GND	26	#TRACK0
27	GND	28	#WRITE PROTECT
29	N.C.	30	#READ DATA
31	GND	32	#HDSEL
33	N.C.	34	#DISK CHANGE

## 2.20 Power Connector (CN12)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+5V	2	GND
3	GND	4	+12V

## 2.21 COM 2 Connector (CN13)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	DCD(485/422_TX-)	2	RXD(422_RX+)
3	TXD(485/422_TX+)	4	DTR(422_RX-)
5	GND	6	DSR
7	RTS	8	CTS
9	RI/5V	10	N.C.

## 2.22 Ethernet Connector (CN14)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	RX-	2	RX+
3	N.C.	4	N.C.
5	CHASSIS_GND	6	CHASSIS_GND
7	N.C.	8	N.C.
9	TX+	10	TX-

## 2.23 LCD Connector (CN15)

#### 24-bit TTL

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+5V	2	+5V
3	GND	4	GND
5	+3.3V	6	+3.3V
7	ENBKL	8	GND
9	BLUE0	10	BLUE1
11	BLUE2	12	BLUE3
13	BLUE4	14	BLUE5
15	BLUE6	16	BLUE7
17	GREEN0	18	GREEN1
19	GREEN2	20	GREEN3
21	GREEN4	22	GREEN5
23	GREEN6	24	GREEN7

PC 104 CPU Module			P F M - 5 4 0 I	
25	RED0	26	RED1	
27	RED2	28	RED3	
29	RED4	30	RED5	
31	RED6	32	RED7	
33	GND	34	GND	
35	CLOCK	36	VSYNC	
37	DE	38	HSYNC	
39	N.C.	40	ENAVEE	

#### 18-bit TTL

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+5V	2	+5V
3	GND	4	GND
5	+3.3V	6	+3.3V
7	ENBKL	8	GND
9	N.C	10	N.C
11	BLUE0	12	BLUE1
13	BLUE2	14	BLUE3
15	BLUE4	16	BLUE5
17	N.C	18	N.C
19	GREEN0	20	GREEN1
21	GREEN2	22	GREEN3
23	GREEN4	24	GREEN5
25	N.C	26	N.C

Р	PC 104 CPU Module		PFM-5401		
	DEDO		DED4		
27	RED0	28	RED1		
29	RED2	30	RED3		
31	RED4	32	RED5		
33	GND	34	GND		
35	CLOCK	36	VSYNC		
37	DE	38	HSYNC		
39	N.C	40	ENAVEE		

#### 2.24 Battery Connector (BAT1)

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+3V	2	GND

### 2.25 DDR1 SODIMM Slot (SODIMM1)

Standard SODIMM Slot

#### Note from AMD:

Memory configurations supported. Only one DIMM or SODIMM is supported as long as the configuration requirements are met.

Devices	Max Memory <sup>1</sup>	Max GLIU	GLCP 4C00000Fh	GLMC
		Frequency	Upper Bits/Lower Bits	2000001 Ah
				Bits 【26:24】
4	512M	400MHz	F2F100FFh/ 56960004h	4
8	1G	400MHz	F2F100FFh/ 56960004h	4
4	512M	333MHz	F2F100FFh/ 56960004h	3
8	1G	333MHz	F2F100FFh/ 56960004h	3

Chapter 2 Quick Installation Guide 2- 19

PC 104 CPU Module	P F M - 5 4 0 I
-------------------	-----------------

16	2G	333MHz	F2F100FFh/ 56960004h	3
----	----	--------	----------------------	---

1: Maximum memory is assuming 1Gbit devices.

#### **Below Table for China RoHS Requirements**

# 产品中有毒有害物质或元素名称及含量 AAEON Main Board/ Daughter Board/ Backplane

	有毒有害物质或元素						
部件名称	铅	汞	镉	六价铬	多溴联苯	多溴二苯醚	
	(Pb)	(Hg)	(Cd)	(Cr(VI))	(PBB)	(PBDE)	
印刷电路板	×	0	0	0	0	0	
及其电子组件							
外部信号	×	0	0	0	0	0	
连接器及线材							

- O: 表示该有毒有害物质在该部件所有均质材料中的含量均在 SJ/T 11363-2006 标准规定的限量要求以下。
- X:表示该有毒有害物质至少在该部件的某一均质材料中的含量超出 SJ/T 11363-2006 标准规定的限量要求。

备注:此产品所标示之环保使用期限,系指在一般正常使用状况下。

Chapter

**Award BIOS Setup** 

#### 3.1 System Test and Initialization

These routines test and initialize board hardware. If the routines encounter an error during the tests, you will either hear a few short beeps or see an error message on the screen. There are two kinds of errors: fatal and non-fatal. The system can usually continue the boot up sequence with non-fatal errors. Non-fatal error messages usually appear on the screen along with the following instructions:

#### Press <F1> to RESUME

Write down the message and press the F1 key to continue the boot up sequence.

#### System configuration verification

These routines check the current system configuration against the values stored in the CMOS memory. If they do not match, the program outputs an error message. You will then need to run the BIOS setup program to set the configuration information in memory.

There are three situations in which you will need to change the CMOS settings:

- 1. You are starting your system for the first time
- 2. You have changed the hardware attached to your system
- The CMOS memory has lost power and the configuration information has been erased.

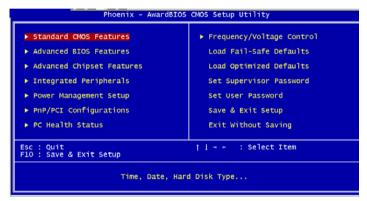
The PFM-540I CMOS memory has an integral lithium battery backup for data retention. However, you will need to replace the complete unit when it finally runs down.

#### 3.2 **Award BIOS Setup**

Awards BIOS ROM has a built-in Setup program that allows users to modify the basic system configuration. This type of information is stored in battery-backed CMOS RAM so that it retains the Setup information when the power is turned off.

#### **Entering Setup**

Power on the computer and press <Del> immediately. This will allow you to enter Setup.



#### Standard CMOS Features

Use this menu for basic system configuration. (Date, time, IDE, etc.)

#### **Advanced BIOS Features**

Use this menu to set the advanced features available on your system.

#### **Advanced Chipset Features**

Use this menu to change the values in the chipset registers and optimize your system performance.

#### **Integrated Peripherals**

Use this menu to specify your settings for integrated peripherals. (Primary slave, secondary slave, keyboard, mouse etc.)

## **Power Management Setup**

Use this menu to specify your settings for power management. (HDD power down, power on by ring, KB wake up, etc.)

## **PnP/PCI Configurations**

This entry appears if your system supports PnP/PCI.

#### PC Health Status

This menu allows you to set the shutdown temperature for your system.

## Frequency/Voltage Control

Use this menu to specify your settings for auto detect DIMM/PCI clock and spread spectrum.

#### Load Fail-Safe Defaults

Use this menu to load the BIOS default values for the minimal/stable performance for your system to operate.

## **Load Optimized Defaults**

Use this menu to load the BIOS default values that are factory settings for optimal performance system operations. While AWARD has designated the custom BIOS to maximize performance, the factory has the right to change these defaults to meet their needs.

## Set Supervisor/User Password

Use this menu to set Supervisor/User Passwords.

## Save and Exit Setup

Save CMOS value changes to CMOS and exit setup.

## **Exit Without Saving**

Abandon all CMOS value changes and exit setup.

You can refer to the " AAEON BIOS Item Description.pdf" file in the CD for the meaning of each setting in this chapter.

Chapter

Driver Installation

#### 4.1 Software Drivers

This chapter describes the operation and installation of the display drivers supplied on the AAEON website product page:

https://www.aaeon.com/en/p/pc104-modules-pfm-540i-rev-a

The onboard VGA adapter is based on the AMD LX VGA Flat Panel/CRT controller. This controller offers a large set of extended functions and higher resolutions. The purpose of the downloadable software drivers is to take advantage of the AMD LX VGA Flat Panel/CRT controller's extended features

#### **Hardware Configuration**

Some of the high-resolution drivers provided in this package will work only in certain system configurations. If a driver does not display correctly, try the following:

- Change the display controller to CRT-only mode, rather than flat panel or simultaneous display mode. Some high-resolution drivers will display correctly only in CRT mode.
- If a high-resolution mode does not support your system, try to use a lower-resolution mode. For example, 1024 x 768 mode will not work on some systems, but 800 x 600 mode supports the most.

#### 4.2 Necessary to Know

The instructions in this manual assume that you understand elementary concepts of MS-DOS and the IBM Personal Computer. Before you attempt to install any driver from the AAEON website, you should:

- Know how to copy files from AAEON website to a directory on the hard disk.
- Understand the MS-DOS directory structure.

If you are uncertain about any of these concepts, please refer to the DOS or OS/2 user reference guides for more information before you proceed with the installation.

## Before you begin

The AAEON website contains different drivers for corresponding Windows OS, please choose the specific driver for your Windows OS.

#### 4.3 Installing VGA Driver

#### Win XP / Win XPe VGA

Download the **Graphic Driver** from

https://www.aaeon.com/en/p/pc104-modules-pfm-540i-rev-a. This will download in ZIP (compressed) file format. Next, extract all files from the ZIP folder, and save the files to your preferred location, e.g. a desktop folder or external drive.

- 1. Click on Start button.
- 2. Click on Settings button.
- Click on Control Panel button.
- 4. Click on **System** button.
- 5. Select Hardware and click on Device Manager.
- Double click on Video Controller (VGA Compatible).
- 7. Click on **Update Driver**.
- 8. Click on Next.
- 9. Select **Search for a suitable driver**, then click on **Next**.
- 10. Select **Specify a location**, then click on **Next**.
- 11. Click on Browse.
- 12. Navigate to the location you previously saved the extracted

files.

- 13. Select "Ix\_win.inf" from the files, then click on Open.
- 14. Click on OK.
- 15. Click on Next.
- 16. Click on Yes.
- 17. Click on Finish.

**Note:** The user must install this system driver before installing other device drivers.

## 4.4 Installing AES Driver

#### Win XP / Win XPe Geode LX AES Crypto

Download the **Chipset Driver** from

https://www.aaeon.com/en/p/pc104-modules-pfm-540i-rev-a. This will download in ZIP (compressed) file format. Next, extract all files from the ZIP folder, and save the files to your preferred location, e.g. a desktop folder or external drive.

- 1. Click on Start button.
- 2. Click on **Settings** button.
- 3. Click on Control Panel button.
- 4. Click on **System** button.
- 5. Select Hardware and click on Device Manager.
- Double click on Entertainment Encryption/Decryption
   Controller.
- 7. Click on Update Driver.
- 8 Click on **Next**
- 9. Select **Search for a suitable driver**, then click on **Next**.
- 10. Select Specify a location, then click on Next.
- 11. Click on Browse.
- Navigate to the location you previously saved the extracted files.
- 13. Select "LXAES.inf" from the files, then click on Open.

- 14. Click on OK.
- 15. Click on Next.
- 16. Click on Yes.
- 17. Click on Finish.

#### 4.5 Installing PCI to ISA Bridge Driver

#### Win XP / Win XPe System

Download the **Peripheral Driver** from

https://www.aaeon.com/en/p/pc104-modules-pfm-540i-rev-a. This will download in ZIP (compressed) file format. Next, extract all files from the ZIP folder, and save the files to your preferred location, e.g. a desktop folder or external drive.

- 1. Click on Start button.
- 2. Click on Settings button.
- 3. Click on Control Panel button.
- 4. Click on **System** button.
- 5. Select **Hardware** and click on **Device Manager**.
- 6. Double click on Other PCI Bridge Device.
- 7. Click on Update Driver.
- 8. Click on Next.
- 9. Select **Search for a suitable driver**, then click on **Next**.
- 10. Select Specify a location, then click on Next.
- 11. Click on Browse.
- 12. Navigate to the location you previously saved the extracted files.
- 13. Select "Ite" file from folder then click on open.

- 14. Click on OK.
- 15. Click on Next.
- 16. Click on Finish.

## 4.6 Installing Ethernet Driver

#### Download the Lan Driver from

https://www.aaeon.com/en/p/pc104-modules-pfm-540i-rev-a. This will download in ZIP (compressed) file format. Next, extract all files from the ZIP folder, and save the files to your preferred location, e.g. a desktop folder or external drive.

- Navigate to the location you previously saved the extracted files.
- 2. Double click on the **Setup.exe** file located in the folder.
- 3. Follow the instructions that the window shows.
- 4. The system will help you install the driver automatically

#### 4.7 Ethernet Software Configuration

The onboard Ethernet interface supports all major network operating systems. I/O addresses and interrupts are easily configured via the Insyde BIOS Setup. To configure the medium type, to view the current configuration, or to run diagnostics, please refer to the following instruction:

- Power the main board on. Ensure that the RSET8139.EXE file is located in the working drive.
- At the prompt, type RSET8139.EXE and press <ENTER>.
   The Ethernet configuration program will then be displayed.
- 3. This simple screen shows all the available options for the Ethernet interface. Just highlight the option you wish to change by using the Up and DOWN keys. To change a selected item, press <ENTER>, and a screen will appear with the available options. Highlight your option and press <ENTER>. Each highlighted option has a helpful message guide displayed at the bottom of the screen for additional information.
- 4. After you have made your selections and the configuration is what you want, press <ESC>. A prompt will appear asking if you want to save the configuration. Press "Y" if you want to save.

There are three very useful diagnostic functions offered in the Ethernet Setup Menu as follows:

- 1. Run EEPROM test
- 2. Run Diagnostics on Board
- 3. Run Diagnostics on Network

Each option has its own display screen, which shows the format and result of any diagnostic tests undertaken.



# **Programming the Watchdog Timer**

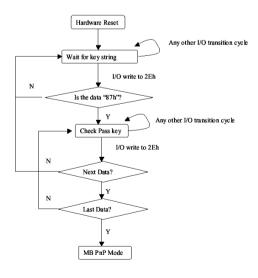
#### A.1 Programming

PFM-540I utilizes IT8712F-A chipset as its watchdog timer controller.

Below are the procedures to complete its configuration and the AAEON intial watchdog timer program is also attached based on which you can develop customized program to fit your application.

#### **Configuring Sequence Description**

After the hardware reset or power-on reset, the IT8712F-A enters the normal mode with all logical devices disabled except KBC. The initial state (enable bit) of this logical device (KBC) is determined by the state of pin 121 (DTR1#) at the falling edge of the system reset during power-on reset.



There are three steps to complete the configuration setup: (1) Enter the MB PnP Mode; (2) Modify the data of configuration registers; (3) Exit the MB PnP Mode. Undesired result may occur if the MB PnP Mode is not exited normally.

#### (1) Enter the MB PnP Mode

To enter the MB PnP Mode, four special I/O write operations are to be performed during Wait for Key state. To ensure the initial state of the key-check logic, it is necessary to perform four write opera-tions to the Special Address port (2EH). Two different enter keys are provided to select configuration ports (2Eh/2Fh) of the next step.

	Address Port	Data Port
87h, 01h, 55h, 55h:	2Eh	2Fh

## (2) Modify the Data of the Registers

All configuration registers can be accessed after entering the MB PnP Mode. Before accessing a selected register, the content of Index 07h must be changed to the LDN to which the register belongs, except some Global registers.

## (3) Exit the MB PnP Mode

Set bit 1 of the configure control register (Index=02h) to 1 to exit the MB PnP Mode.

## **WatchDog Timer Configuration Registers**

#### LDN Index R/W Reset Configuration Register or Action

All 02H	W N/A	Configure Control
07H 71H	R/W 00H	WatchDog Timer Control Register
07H 72H	R/W 00H ter	WatchDog Timer Configuration Regis-
07H 73H	R/W 00H Register	WatchDog Timer Time-out Value

## **Configure Control (Index=02h)**

This register is write only. Its values are not sticky; that is to say, a hardware reset will automatically clear the bits, and does not require the software to clear them.

Bit	Description
7-2	Reserved
1	Returns to the Wait for Key state. This bit is used when the configuration sequence is completed
0	Resets all logical devices and restores configuration registers to their power-on states.

## WatchDog Timer Control Register (Index=71h, Default=00h)

Bit	Description
7	WDT is reset upon a CIR interrupt
6	WDT is reset upon a KBC (mouse) interrupt
5	WDT is reset upon a KBC (keyboard) interrupt
4	WDT is reset upon a read or a write to the Game Port base address
3-2	Reserved
1	Reserved Force Time-out. This bit is self-clearing
3-2 1 0	
1 0	Force Time-out. This bit is self-clearing
1 0	Force Time-out. This bit is self-clearing WDT Status

## WatchDog Timer Configuration Register (Index=72h,

## Default=00h)

Bit	Description
7	WDT Time-out value select
	1: Second
	0: Minute
6	WDT output through KRST (pulse) enable
5-4	Reserved
3-0	Select the interrupt level <sup>Note</sup> for WDT

## WatchDog Timer Time-out Value Register (Index=73h,

## Default=00h)

Bit	Description
7-0	WDT Time-out value 7-0

## A.2 IT8712F-A Watchdog Timer Initial Program

```
.MODEL SMALL
        CODE
Main:
        CALL Enter_Configuration_mode
        CALL Check_Chip
        mov cl, 7
        call Set_Logic_Device
        ;time setting
        mov cl, 10: 10 Sec
        dec al
Watch_Dog_Setting:
        ;Timer setting
        mov al, cl
        mov cl, 73h
        call Superio_Set_Reg
        ;Clear by keyboard or mouse interrupt
        mov al, 0f0h
        mov cl, 71h
        call Superio_Set_Reg
        ;unit is second.
        mov al, 0C0H
        mov cl, 72h
        call Superio_Set_Reg
```

```
; game port enable
```

mov cl, 9

call Set Logic Device

Initial OK:

CALL Exit Configuration mode

MOV AH.4Ch

INT 21h

Enter Configuration Mode PROC NEAR

MOV SI, WORD PTR CS: [Offset Cfg Port]

MOV DX,02Eh

MOV CX,04h

Init 1:

MOV AL, BYTE PTR CS:[SI]

**OUT DX,AL** 

INC SI

LOOP Init 1

**RET** 

Enter Configuration Mode ENDP

Exit\_Configuration\_Mode PROC NEAR

MOV AX,0202h

CALL Write\_Configuration\_Data

```
RET
```

Exit\_Configuration\_Mode ENDP

Check\_Chip PROC NEAR

MOV AL,20h

CALL Read Configuration Data

CMP AL,87h

JNE Not Initial

MOV AL,21h

CALL Read\_Configuration\_Data

CMP AL,12h

JNE Not\_Initial

Need\_Initial:

STC

**RET** 

Not Initial:

CLC

**RET** 

Check\_Chip ENDP

Read\_Configuration\_Data PROC NEAR

MOV DX, WORD PTR CS: [Cfg\_Port+04h]

OUT DX,AL

inc dx out dx,al

ret

```
MOV DX, WORD PTR CS: [Cfg Port+06h]
IN AL, DX
RET
Read Configuration Data ENDP
Write Configuration Data PROC NEAR
MOV DX, WORD PTR CS: [Cfg Port+04h]
OUT DX.AL
XCHG AL,AH
MOV DX, WORD PTR CS: [Cfg Port+06h]
OUT DX.AL
RET
Write Configuration Data ENDP
Superio_Set_Reg proc near
push ax
MOV DX, WORD PTR CS: [Cfg Port+04h]
mov al.cl
out dx,al
pop ax
```

Superio Set Reg endp. Set Logic Device proc near Set Logic Device proc near

```
push ax
push cx
xchg al,cl
mov cl,07h
call Superio_Set_Reg
pop cx
pop ax
ret
Set_Logic_Device endp

;Select 02Eh->Index Port, 02Fh->Data Port
Cfg_Port DB 087h,001h,055h,055h

DW 02Eh,02Fh
```

#### **END Main**

Note: Interrupt level mapping

0Fh-Dh: not valid

0Ch: IRQ12

03h: IRQ3

02h: not valid

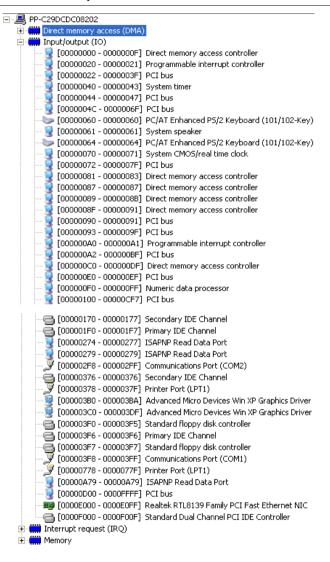
01h: IRQ1

00h: no interrupt selected

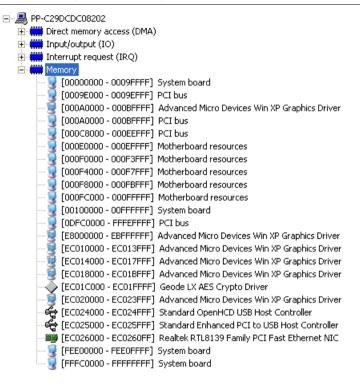


## I/O Information

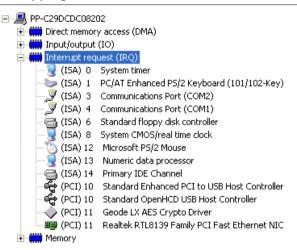
#### **B.1 I/O Address Map**



## B.2 1<sup>st</sup> MB Memory Address Map

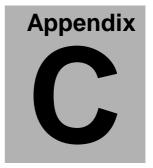


#### **B.3 IRQ Mapping Chart**



## **B.4 DMA Channel Assignments**





## **Mating Connecotor**

## **C.1 List of Mating Connectors and Cables**

The table notes mating connectors and available cables.

Connector	Function	Mating	Connector	Available Cable	AAEON Cable
Label		Vendor	Model no		P/N
CN1	Front	Neltron	2226A-XX		N/A
	Panel				
	Connector				
CN2	PS2	Neltron	2026BXX	Keyboard & Mouse	1700060152
	Keyboard/			Cable	
	Mouse				
	Connector				
CN3	Option	Dupont	2541-1H		N/A
	Power				
	Connector				
CN4	USB	Neltron	2026BXX	USB Cable	1709100201
	Connector				
CN5	VGA	Neltron	2026BXX	CRT Cable	1700160201
	Display				
	Connector				
CN6	USB	Neltron	2026BXX	USB Cable	1709100201
	Connector				
CN8	LPT Port	Neltron	4400-XX-C	Parallel Port Cable	1701260201
	Connector		K-A		

## PFM-5401

CN9	IDE	Neltron	4400-XX-C	IDE Cable	1701440350
	Connector		K-A		
CN10	COM1	Neltron	4400-XX-C	Serial Port Cable	1701100207
	Connector		K-A		
CN11	Floppy	Neltron	4400-XX-C	Floppy Disk Drive	1701340703
	Connector		K-A	Cable	
CN12	Power	Neltron	8982H		N/A
	Connector		Series		
CN13	COM2	Neltron	4400-XX-C	Serial Port Cable	1701100207
	Connector		K-A		
CN14	Ethernet	Neltron	4400-XX-C	Ethernet Cable	1700100200
	Connector		K-A		
CN15	LCD	HRS	DF13-40DS		N/A
	Connector		-1.25C(10)		
BAT1	Battery	HRS	DF14-MS-1		N/A
	Connector		.25C		